

Pecan Marketing Summary 1981 Crop

For the States of:

Florida	North Carolina
Georgia	Oklahoma
Louisiana	South Carolina
New Mexico	Texas

**Federal-State
Market News Service**

United States Department of Agriculture
Agricultural Marketing Service
Fruit and Vegetable Division
and
Cooperating State Departments
of Agriculture

PREFACE

This publication is a summary of marketing the 1981 United States Pecan Crop. The information contained in this report was compiled from market reports issued by Federal-State market news offices operated cooperatively by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Fruit and Vegetable Division, the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, and the Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Texas Departments of Agriculture.

We gratefully acknowledge the information provided by the Foreign Agricultural Service and the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. We also wish to thank the growers, buyers, shellers, and other segments of the pecan industry for their cooperation in supplying information that made these reports possible.

Additional copies of this summary may be obtained at the cost of \$4.00 each on request from:

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Released September 1981
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PECANS: Production, season average price, and Value, by States, 1979, 1980, 1981 (Utilized)

Variety and State	Production 1/			Prices per Pound			Value of Production		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
	1,000 Pounds			Cents			1,000 Dollars		
<u>Improved Varieties 2/:</u>									
Alabama	2,800	10,400	21,000	66.0	80.9	64.0	1,848	8,414	13,440
Arkansas	400	200	1,250	68.0	101.0	58.7	272	202	734
Florida	1,100	2,500	2,000	70.0	75.0	67.0	770	1,875	1,340
Georgia	54,000	84,000	96,000	70.0	83.0	59.0	37,800	69,720	56,640
Louisiana	2,500	2,000	4,500	70.0	90.0	65.0	1,750	1,800	2,925
Mississippi	1,500	3,500	5,500	76.0	90.0	60.0	1,140	3,150	3,300
New Mexico	14,700	14,700	20,000	69.0	88.0	86.0	10,143	12,936	17,200
North Carolina	900	1,100	2,000	65.0	85.0	60.0	585	935	1,200
Oklahoma	1,000	500	2,500	81.0	115.0	66.5	810	575	160
South Carolina	1,200	1,600	4,800	77.0	88.0	62.4	924	1,408	2,995
Texas	21,000	8,000	15,000	70.0	100.0	77.0	14,700	8,000	11,550
United States	101,100	128,500	174,550	70.0	84.8	64.7	70,742	109,015	112,987
<u>Native & Seedling</u>									
Alabama	1,200	9,600	13,000	43.0	64.4	46.0	516	6,182	5,980
Arkansas	1,100	700	4,250	44.0	75.7	44.5	484	530	1,891
Florida	1,500	3,500	3,000	50.0	60.0	45.0	750	2,100	1,350
Georgia	11,000	21,000	24,000	45.0	60.0	43.0	4,950	12,600	10,320
Louisiana	13,500	12,000	19,500	37.0	63.0	39.0	4,995	7,560	7,605
Mississippi	1,000	1,000	3,000	50.0	65.0	45.0	500	650	1,350
North Carolina	400	600	2,200	45.0	65.0	45.0	180	390	990
Oklahoma	9,000	3,000	44,500	41.0	68.0	44.5	3,690	2,040	19,803
South Carolina	800	600	4,100	57.0	62.0	46.0	456	372	1,886
Texas	70,000	3,000	47,000	42.0	61.0	44.0	29,400	1,830	20,680
United States	109,500	55,000	164,550	41.9	62.3	43.7	45,921	34,254	71,855
<u>All Pecans:</u>									
Alabama	4,000	20,000	34,000	59.1	73.0	57.1	2,364	14,596	19,420
Arkansas	1,500	900	5,500	50.4	81.3	47.7	756	732	2,625
Florida	2,600	6,000	5,000	58.5	66.3	53.8	1,520	3,975	2,690
Georgia	65,000	105,000	120,000	65.8	78.4	55.8	42,750	82,320	66,960
Louisiana	16,000	14,000	24,000	42.2	66.9	43.9	6,745	9,360	10,530
Mississippi	2,500	4,500	8,500	65.6	84.4	54.7	1,640	3,800	4,650
New Mexico	14,700	14,700	20,000	69.0	88.0	86.0	10,143	12,936	17,200
North Carolina	1,300	1,700	4,200	58.8	77.9	52.1	765	1,325	2,190
Oklahoma	10,000	3,500	47,000	45.0	74.7	45.7	4,500	2,615	21,466
South Carolina	2,000	2,200	8,900	69.0	80.9	54.8	1,380	1,780	4,881
Texas	91,000	11,000	62,000	48.5	89.4	52.0	44,100	9,830	32,230
United States	210,600	183,500	339,100	55.4	78.1	54.5	116,663	143,269	184,842

1/ In-shell basis. 2/ Budded, grafted, or top worked varieties
Source: Georgia Crop Reporting Service

July 1982

NEW MEXICO

Production: For the 1981 crop year was estimated at a record 19 million pounds according to the Crop Reporting Service. This was more than 29 percent larger than last season. Excellent growing conditions coupled with new trees coming into production accounted for the increase in total production in New Mexico over the 1980 season.

Harvest & Quality: The season average price to growers was estimated at 85 cents per pound with a total value of 16.2 million dollars. Weather conditions during harvest of the 1981 crop were ideal and the quality was rated as generally good. Active harvest was underway by mid- November with most of the pecan crop harvested by the end of December.

Marketing: The majority of New Mexico pecans were sold through pooling arrangements with very few buyers dealing directly with the growers. Thus, no reports on prices paid to growers were available for the 1981 season as opposed to those shown for other states.

LOUISIANA

Production: The 1981 pecan crop was estimated at 23 million pounds, up 9 million pounds from the previous year. Growing conditions throughout the state were generally poor. Many of the pecan producing areas of Louisiana experienced extreme drought for the second consecutive year and as a result quality was generally poor throughout the state. In addition to dry weather there was heavy insect pressure in many of the pecan producing areas. These two conditions combined to make quality average to below average.

Harvest: The 1981 pecan harvest was on schedule, attributed to excellent weather for most of the harvest period, with little or no rain to hamper harvesting.

Quality: As indicated previously, Quality of pecans throughout Louisiana in 1981 was generally poor. This was attributed to the two years of extreme drought.

Varieties: On the average about 15 percent of the Louisiana pecan crop comes from Improved Varieties and the remainder from Native (Seedling) trees. The main Improved Varieties produced in Louisiana are Stuart, Desirable, Candy, and Schley.

Marketing: Pecan prices in Louisiana were average at best in 1981. This was attributed mainly to large production throughout the pecan producing states, particularly in Texas and Mississippi. The pecan prices ranged from a low of 30 cents per pound to a high of 80 depending on quality and size. The average price received by growers was 43.5 cents per pound, compared to 66.9 cents for 1980 crop and 42.2 cents for the 1979 crop. Improved Varieties averaged 73 cents while Natives averaged 23 cents.

PRICES PAID TO GROWERS DELIVERED TO DOOR OF BUYER

DATE	NATIVES	IMPROVED VARIETIES	NATIVES
	(In Less Than 1,000 lb. Lots)		(Over 1,000 lbs.)
Oct. 26	.55-.40	--	--
Nov. 2	.30-.35	.60-.80	.40
9	.30-.35	.80	.40
12	.30-.32	--	.32-.35
16	.30-.32	--	.32-.35
19	.30-.32	--	.32-.35
23	.30-.32	--	--
30	.30-.32	--	.35-.40
Dec. 7	.33-.35	--	--
14	.33-.38	--	--
28	--	--	--
Jan. 4	.35	--	.40

NORTH CAROLINA

Production: Pecan production sharply increased in North Carolina for 1981 with an estimated 4.2 million pounds compared to 1.7 million in 1980. Improved varieties accounted for 48 percent of the total while 52 percent were natives and seedling varieties. *Crop Reporting Service.

Marketing: With a much larger crop the marketing season extended over a longer period of time and prices were lower than 1980. Prices by week are listed below.

1981 PRICES PAID PER POUND TO GROWERS AT BUYING STATIONS

DATE	IMPROVED VARIETIES	SEEDLINGS
Nov. 2	.50-.55	.40-.45
9	.65-.74	.30-.35
16	.48-.55	.38-.40
23	.50	.40
30	.50-.55	.35-.40
Dec. 7	.50	.40
14	.50	.40
21	.50	.40
28	.50	.40
Jan. 4	.50	.35-.40
11	.50	.35-.40

SOUTH CAROLINA

Production: Pecan production in the state was estimated at 8.9 million pounds by the Crop Reporting Service. This was an increase of 5.7 million pounds over the small 1980 crop of 2.2 million pounds. The 1981 crop consisted of 46 percent Natives or Seedlings and 54 percent improved varieties.

Quality: The 1981 crop in South Carolina was of variable quality. Those pecans from managed groves or irrigated and sprayed trees were generally good quality. Much of the production is, however, from trees in pastures, backyards or fence rows where little emphasis is placed upon proper care and maintenance of the trees. The nut quality was consequently affected.

Marketing: Prices paid to growers during the season ranged from 40-65 cents for the best quality Stuarts. Other improved varieties were 60-85 cents. Natives or Seedlings were 30-45 cents. The most common varieties in South Carolina were Stuarts, Natives or Seedlings, and a few Schleys and Moneymakers.

Production - Harvest: Pecan production in Oklahoma in 1981 was estimated at a record 47 million pounds by the Oklahoma Crop & Livestock Reporting Service. Native production totaled 44.5 million pounds and improved varieties were placed at 2.5 million. This crop followed two years of below average production. Five million pounds were harvested last year and 10 million pounds in 1979. Harvest activity began in late October and was completed in late January. Heavy rainfall throughout the harvest season prevented the harvest from being completed sooner.

Quality: Oklahoma pecans were of generally good quality. At the beginning of harvest, many lightweight offerings were noted. This was attributed mainly to the extremely high production and extensive damage early by the Walnut Datana caterpillar. Pecan weevil damage was fairly light.

Marketing: Prices for natives in lots of less than 1,000 lbs began the season at 40-50¢ per lb but declined 5-10¢ by the first week in November. Lightweight offerings kept bids down until December when improved quality and demand pushed prices higher. From the first week in December until the end of harvest, prices maintained the highest levels of the season at 45-48¢ per lb for lots or less than 1,000 lbs. Lots in excess of 1,000 lbs brought generally 3-8¢ per lb more than the smaller lots. The bulk of improved varieties were sold in the direct trade, through gift boxes and fund raising trade. Improved varieties began the season at .65-1.00 per lb for small lots, advanced to 70-85¢ at the beginning of December and then dropped to 45-60¢ as supplies increased and demand decreased.

PRICES PAID TO GROWERS DELIVERED TO DOOR OF BUYER

DATE	NATIVES	NATIVES	IMPROVED VARIETIES
	Small Lots	Large Lots (Over 1,000 lbs.)	
Oct. 27	.40-.55	.55-.60	--
29	.40-.50	.48-.53	--
Nov. 3	.40-.45	.45-.50	--
5	.35-.40	.40-.45	--
10	.32-.37	.35-.40	.65-1.00
12	.32-.40	.35-.40	.65-1.00
17	.33-.36	.35-.40	.65-1.00
19	.32-.36	.35-.40	.65-1.00
24	.35-.38	.37-.42	.70-1.00
Dec. 3	.36-.40	.38-.45	.70-1.00
8	.38-.42	.40-.50	.75-1.00
10	.38-.42	.40-.50	.60-1.00
17	.42-.47	.43-.53	.45-.90
31	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
Jan. 5	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
7	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
12	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
14	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
19	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
21	.45-.48	.46-.52	--
26	.42-.47	.44-.50	--

TEXAS

Production: As estimated by the Texas Crop & Livestock Reporting Service the 1981 Texas pecan crop was 85 million pounds. This was well above the drought stricken crop of 1980 and only 7% less than the record 91 million pound of 1979.

Growing Conditions: Trees began budding in South & Central Texas by mid-March and by mid-April trees throughout the state were leafing. Crop development continued at a rapid pace due to warm temperatures and catkins were forming in many orchards by late April. Nut set was heavy but dry weather during the summer caused some nuts to not fill out properly. Trees in some areas were so heavily loaded that they were losing limbs due to the excess weight. Casebearer and pecan weevil damage and infestations were generally light.

Harvest: The first harvesting began about as normal in early October. Major activity took place in November & December. Yields were generally good although heavy rains in some areas caused losses due to flooding in low lying orchards. By late January, most harvest was complete.

Quality: Nut quality in 1981 was fair with later harvested pecans showing better quality. Lack of moisture during spring and early summer caused some nuts to not fill out properly.

Marketing: The first Pecan Market News report was released by the Texas Department of Agriculture on October 15, 1981. The final report of the season was published on January 26, 1982. Prices paid to growers in 1981 were lower as the large nationwide crop combined with high interest rates and troubled economic conditions pressured market values. Prices paid for natives in lots less than 1,000 lbs. ranged from a low of .30¢ in November to a high of .55¢ in early October. Improved varieties also experienced a wide range in price and ranged from .40¢ to .80¢ a pound. Quality of the crop in 1981 contributed to the wide range in prices paid to growers. Value of the 1981 Texas crop was estimated at \$42,600,000.00 dollars.

Varieties: Native pecans comprised approximately 25% of the 1981 crop and improved varieties the other 75%. This compares with 45.5% native and 54.5% improved in 1980.

PRICES PAID TO GROWERS DELIVERED TO DOOR OF BUYER

DATE	NATIVES	IMPROVED VARIETIES
	(In Less Than 1,000 Lb. Lots)	
Oct. 15	.50	.80-1.00
20	.45-.50	.60-.85
22	--	.50-.80
27	--	--
29	.40-.45	.40-.80
Nov. 5	--	.60-.70
10	--	.40-.60
12	--	.40-.60
17	.32-.35	.40-.50
19	.32-.35	--
24	.35-.38	--
Dec. 1	--	--
3	--	--
8	--	--
10	.38-.42	--
15	.38-.42	--
17	.38-.43	--
22	.40	--
29	.40	--
31	.40-.45	--
Jan. 5	.40-.45	--
7	.40-.45	--
12	.40-.45	--

SOUTHEASTERN SECTION
(Florida, Georgia, Mississippi)

Production: The 1981 pecan crop in the Southeast was fairly large with production estimated at 133.5 million pounds for Florida, Georgia, and Mississippi. This compared with the 115.5 million pounds in 1980, an increase of 13 percent, according to the Crop Reporting Service. Production in 1979 was only 70.1 million pounds for the same states.

Georgia's 1981 crop of 120 million pounds was significantly larger than the 105 in 1980. This was an increase of nearly 13 percent. Production in 1979 and 1978 was 65 and 135 million pounds respectively. Pecans are generally considered as an alternate bearing crop.

Production in Mississippi for 1981 was put at 8.5 million pounds, up 4 million pounds from 1980. This compared to 1979 and 1978 when production was 2.5 and 10 million pounds respectively.

Florida's pecan production was estimated at 5 million pounds for 1981. This was compared to 6 million pounds in 1980, 2.6 in 1979, and 4.2 in 1978.

Total U.S. pecan production in 1981 was estimated at 339.1 million pounds. This represented an increase of nearly 46 percent over the 1980 production of 183.5 million pounds. Production was put at 210.6 in 1979 and at 249.9 in 1978. Indicated production for the 1982 crop year was put at 207.6 million pounds as of September 1, 1982.

Growing Conditions: Conditions in 1981 were favorable early on resulting in a generally good to heavy nut set. There were problems in filling out the nuts in many cases due to the hot dry weather that prevailed. Meat yields were as a result frequently fair to poor. Light yields and fair quality nuts were prevalent throughout much of the Southeast but overall production was high due to the large number of nuts. Insect damage was kept to minimal in most cases due to the weather. Offerings of high quality, high yielding nuts brought substantial premiums at points throughout much of the season.

Harvesting and Quality: Harvesting first got underway in Florida around the end of September. There was light harvesting in South Georgia and in Mississippi as well by the first of October. There was moderate movement by growers to buyer's stations by mid October. Quality was variable but mostly fair on early offerings of the improved varieties. There were some exceptions where the groves were irrigated and well managed. Natives were mostly good quality and appearance. There was moderate movement from Central Georgia but only light offerings from the Delta Region of Mississippi by the first of November. Rains delayed harvest briefly at times during the month. By the first of December, harvest was well along in Georgia, was progressing well in Mississippi and was mostly over in Florida. There were very few lots of good quality high yielding nuts available by this time. Rain in late December interfered with the tail end of harvest and caused some deterioration in the quality of nuts on the ground. Cold, wet weather continued into mid January slowing the final scrapping in Mississippi and Georgia. Practically all harvesting was completed by the first of February.

Marketing: The 1981 crop prices paid to growers opened at substantially lower prices than in 1980 when the U.S. pecan crop was smaller. The first Pecan Report of the season was issued on October 20. Small lots of less than 5,000 lbs were for Stuarts 75-80 cents per pound and Natives or Seedlings were 45-55 cents. Lots of 5,000 lbs or more were for Stuarts 80-90 cents and Natives were 55-65 cents. By November, prices had declined for most lots. Stuarts of 47% meat yield or better held to about the same level or increased slightly to establish a clear two-tier pricing system.

Prices in mid November were for small lots of Stuarts mostly 40-60 cents; 47% meat yield or better were 65-80 cents. Natives were mostly 30-40 cents. Lots of 5,000 lbs or more were for Stuarts 50-65 cents and Natives were 35-45 cents. Stuarts of 47% meat yield or better were 75-85 cents. Prices declined at the end of the season as did quality. Small lots of Stuarts were 35-50 cents and Natives were 30-41 cents. Stuarts in lots of 5,000 lbs or more were 40-60 cents.

Cold Storage: The U.S. Cold Storage Report as of September 30, 1981 showed 10,057,000 or 10.1 million pounds of pecan meats in cold storage in 48 states. This was compared to 16 million pounds on August 31, 1981 and 16.6 million pounds on September 30, 1980. The total in storage for the same date in 1979 was about 25 million lbs and 16 million lbs in 1978.

Inshell pecans in storage totaled 2.6 million lbs compared to 7.2 million the previous month and 18.5 on September 30, 1980. In 1979 and 1978 the amounts were 35 and 12 million lbs respectively.

Varieties: The main variety was the Stuart. Improved varieties in general accounted for nearly 78 percent of the 1981 crop in the three Southeastern states. Natives or Seedlings were the other 32 percent of the total production.

PECAN PRICES PAID TO GROWERS

Prices paid to growers are for 1981 crop pecans of medium to large size, per pound, in shell, in Southeastern buyers delivery points unless otherwise stated. "Small lots" refers to lots of less than 5,000 pounds while "large lots" refers to lots of 5,000 pounds or more.

SOUTHEAST (FL-GA-MS)

	STUARTS		NATIVES		MONEYMAKERS/ MOORES		DESIRABLE		SCHLEYS	
	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots
Oct. 20	.75-.80	.80-.90	.40-.55	.55-.65	.55-.65	.65-.75	-	-	-	-
22	.70-.80	.75-.90	.40-.55	.55-.60	.55-.65	.60-.75	-	-	-	-
27	.70-.75	.75-.85	.40-.55	.55-.60	.30-.60	.50	-	-	-	-
29	.55-.75	.70-.85	.40-.55	.55-.60	.45-.55	.50-.60	.75-.90	1.00-1.10	.75-.90	-
Nov. 3	.50-.65	.70-.75	.35-.50	.45-.55	.45-.60	.60-.65	.80-.90	.90-1.05	.80-.90	.95-1.10
5	.45-.65	.60-.75	.35-.45	.45-.50	.40-.50	.50-.60	.75-.90	.85-1.10	-	.85-1.00
10	.50-.60	.50-.65	.30-.45	.35-.45	.40-.55	.50-.55	.70-.85	.95-1.10	.80-.85	-
12	.40-.60	.45-.65	.25-.40	.35-.45	.40-.50	-	.70-.80	.85-1.12	.60-.80	-
17	.40-.65	.50-.65	.30-.40	.35-.45	-	-	.75-.90	.90-1.10	.58-.80	-
19	.40-.65	.50-.65	.30-.40	.35-.45	-	-	-	.95	.50-.70	-
24	.40-.60	.50-.65	.30-.45	.35-.50	.42-.55	.50-.60	.75-.90	-	.50-.70	-
Dec. 1	.40-.60	.40-.65	.30-.43	.35-.45	.40-.60	-	.65-.85	-	.60-.80	-
3	.40-.60	.40-.65	.30-.43	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	.50-.80	-
8	.40-.65	.40-.65	.30-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	.70-.80	-
10	.40-.60	.40-.65	.35-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	.70-.80	-
15	.40-.60	.40-.65	.35-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	.40-.60	.50-.65	.35-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.45	.44-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jan. 5	.50-.65	.55-.65	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	.50-.60	.55-.65	.40-.45	.45	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	.50-.55	.50-.60	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	.40-.55	.50-.60	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	.40-.55	.50-.60	.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	.40-.50	.50-.60	.35-.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	.35-.50	.40-.60	.30-.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

November 26 holiday

PECAN PRICES PAID TO GROWERS - BY STATES (Cont'd)

GEORGIA

	STUARTS		NATIVES		MONEYMAKERS		MOORES		DESIRALBE		SCHLEYS	
	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots
Oct. 20	.75-.80	.80-.90	.50-.55	.55-.60	.55-.65	.65-.75	.55-.65	-	-	-	-	-
22	.75-.80	.75-.90	.50-.55	.55-.60	.55-.65	.60-.75	.55-.65	-	-	-	-	-
27	.70-.75	.75-.85	.45-.55	.55-.60	.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	.60-.70	.70-.85	.45-.55	.55-.60	.45-.55	.50-.60	-	-	.75-.90	1.00-1.10	.75-.90	-
Nov. 3	.60-.65	.70-.75	.40-.50	.50-.55	.45-.60	.60-.65	-	-	.80-.90	.90-1.05	.80-.90	.95-1.10
5	.55-.65	.65-.75	.40-.45	.50	.40-.50	.50-.60	-	-	.75-.90	1.00-1.10	-	.85-1.00
10	.50-.60	.55-.60	.35-.45	.40-.45	.40-.55	.50-.55	-	-	.70-.85	.95-1.10	.80-.85	-
12	.45-.55	.50-.60	.35-.40	.40-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	.70-.80	1.05-1.12	.60-.80	-
17	.55-.60	.55-.65	.35-.40	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	.75-.90	.90-1.10	.58-.80	-
19	.55-.60	.55-.65	.35-.40	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	.95	.50-.70	-
24	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.45	.45-.50	.42-.55	.50-.60	-	-	.75-.85	-	.50-.70	-
Dec. 1	.45-.60	.50-.65	.35-.43	.40-.45	.40-.60	-	-	-	.65-.85	-	.60-.80	-
3	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.43	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	.50-.80	-
8	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70-.80	-
10	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	.70-.80	-
15	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	.45-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	.45-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	.44-.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	.50-.60	.50-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jan. 1	.50-.65	.55-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	.50-.60	.55-.65	.40-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	.50-.55	.50-.60	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	.40-.55	.50-.60	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	.40-.55	.50-.60	.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	.40-.50	.50-.60	.35-.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	.35-.50	.40-.60	.30-.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

November 26 holiday

PECAN PRICES PAID TO GROWERS - BY STATES (Cont'd)

FLORIDA

MISSISSIPPI

	STUARTS		NATIVES		NATIVES		STUARTS		DESIRABLE	
	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots	Small Lots	Large Lots
Oct. 20	.75-.80	.80-.90	.45-.55	.60-.65	.40-.50	-	-	-	-	-
22	.70-.80	.75-.80	.45-.50	.55-.60	.40-.50	-	.75	-	-	-
27	.70-.75	-	.40-.50	-	.40-.50	-	.70	-	-	-
29	.55-.65	.70	.40-.50	-	.40-.50	-	.65-.75	-	-	-
Nov. 3	.50-.60	.70	.40-.45	.45-.55	.35-.45	.45-.50	.60	-	-	-
5	.45-.60	.60-.70	.40-.45	.45-.50	.35-.40	.45-.50	.50-.60	.60-.65	-	.85
10	.50-.55	.50-.60	.35	.35-.40	.30-.35	.35-.45	.50-.60	.50-.65	-	.80-.85
12	.40-.60	.50-.55	.25-.35	.35-.40	.30-.35	.35-.40	.40-.60	.45-.65	-	.85
17	.40-.65	.55-.65	.35-.40	.35-.42	.30-.35	.35-.40	.40-.60	.50-.65	-	-
19	.40-.65	.55-.60	.35-.40	.35-.42	.30-.35	.35-.40	.40-.60	.50-.65	-	-
24	.40-.60	.55-.60	.35-.40	.35-.42	.30-.35	.35-.40	.50-.60	.50-.65	.80-.90	-
Dec. 1	.50-.60	.50-.65	.30-.35	.35-.42	.30-.35	.35-.40	.40-.60	.40-.55	-	-
3	.50-.60	.50-.65	.30-.35	.35-.42	.30-.35	.35-.42	.40-.60	.40-.60	-	-
8	.50-.60	.50-.65	.35-.40	.40-.45	.30-.40	.40-.42	.40-.65	.40-.65	-	-
10	.50-.60	-	.35-.40	-	.35-.40	.40-.42	.40-.60	.40-.65	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	.35-.40	.40-.45	.40-.60	.40-.65	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	.40-.60	.40-.45	.40-.60	.50-.60	-	-
22	-	-	-	-	.35-.44	.45-.50	.50-.60	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	.35-.45	-	.50-.60	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	-	-	-	-	.35-.45	-	.50-.60	-	-	-
Jan. 5	-	-	-	-	.35-.45	-	.50-.60	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	.40-.45	.45	.50-.60	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	.35-.45	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	.40	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	.35-.41	-	-	-	-	-

November 26 holiday

PECAN WHOLSALE PRICES AT TERMINAL MARKETS

Prices in the following tables represent sales by primary receivers in less than trucklot quantities and are selected from Monday and Thursday of each week. Price per 50 lb sack inshell, unless otherwise stated.

ATLANTA

	ALMONDS	FILBERTS	PECANS	WALNUTS	
	California Large	Oregon Large	Georgia Stuarts	California Jumbo	
Oct. 26	42.00	55.00	-	40.70	39.70
29	42.00	55.00	-	40.70	39.70
Nov. 2	42.00	55.00	-	40.70	39.70
5	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
9	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
12	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
16	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
19	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
23	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
27*	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
30	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
Dec. 4*	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70
7	39.70-42.00	52.00-55.00	45.00-50.00	40.70	39.70

CHICAGO

Per lb

	PECANS Georgia		ALMONDS California	FILBERTS Oregon	WALNUTS California
	Stuarts		Peerless	Large	Jumbo
	Polished	Natural			
Nov. 6	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
10	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
13	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
24	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
Dec. 1	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
4	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
8	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
11	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82
18	1.00-1.01	1.02-1.03	.88-.89	.86-.87	.80-.82

PRICES SHOWN FOR CHICAGO ARE FROM TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

* Due to holiday following day was used.

CINCINNATI

	PECANS Georgia	WALNUTS California	ALMONDS California	FILBERTS Oregon
	Stuarts Large	Jumbo	Large	Large
Oct. 26	60.00	-	-	-
Nov. 2	56.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
5	56.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
9	56.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
12	56.00-57.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
16	56.00-57.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
19	56.00-57.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
23	50.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
27*	50.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
30	50.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
Dec. 3	50.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
7	49.00-50.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
10	45.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
14	40.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
17	42.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
21	42.00	41.00-42.00	42.50-42.50	46.00-47.00
24	42.00	41.00-42.00	41.50-42.50	46.00-47.00

DALLAS

	PECANS		ALMONDS	FILBERTS	WALNUTS
	Natural	Georgia Polished	California Peerless	Oregon	California Large
Oct. 19	-	65.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
26		60.00-65.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
Nov. 9 ¹	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
12	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
16	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
25*	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
30	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
Dec. 7	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
14	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50
21	45.00	46.00-50.00	41.50-43.50	47.50-48.50	38.50-39.50

* Due to holiday following day was used.

¹ After this date AL and MS ; Ga not available

PECANS WHOLESALE PRICES AT TERMINAL MARKETS - Continued

DETROIT

	PECANS		ALMONDS	FILBERTS	WALNUTS
	Georgia Polished		California Large	Oregon	California Jumbo
Oct. 19	55.00-60.00	-	65.00	65.00	40.00-42.00
26	55.00	-	45.00-55.00	52.00-55.00	39.00-40.00
Nov. 2	55.00-60.00	-	45.00-50.00	52.00-55.00	38.00-40.00
5	55.00-60.00	-	45.00-50.00	52.00-55.00	36.50-38.00
9	50.00-55.00	-	38.50-40.00	50.00-52.00	38.00-39.00
12	52.50-58.00	58.00-60.00	40.00-45.00	50.00-52.50	36.50-38.00
16	50.00-56.00	58.00-60.00	38.50-45.00	50.00-52.50	38.00-39.00
19	50.00-56.00	58.00	38.50-45.00	50.00-52.50	38.00-39.00
23	48.00-50.00	50.00-55.00	38.50-45.00	48.00-52.00	38.00
27*	48.00-50.00	50.00	38.50-45.00	48.00-50.00	38.00
30	46.50-48.00	50.00	45.00	48.00-50.00	38.00
Dec. 3	46.00-46.50	48.00-50.00	45.00	48.00-52.50	38.00
7	46.50-50.00	48.50	45.00	46.00-52.50	38.00
10	48.00-50.00	-	45.00	48.00-50.00	38.00
14	46.50-50.00	-	45.00	48.00-50.00	38.00
17	46.50-50.00	-	43.00-45.00	48.00-50.00	38.00
21	48.00-50.00	-	38.50-43.00	-	38.00
28	46.50-48.00	-	45.00	48.00-50.00	36.50-38.00

LOS ANGELES
per lb

	WALNUTS				ALMONDS	PECANS		FILBERTS
	Jumbo	California Large	Med	Sm	Calif. Peerless	Texas Large	LA Natural	Oregon
Oct. 26	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	1.45	-	.84
Nov. 9	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97-1.00	.84
16	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97-1.00	.84
30	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97	.86
Dec. 7	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97	.86
21	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97	.86
28	.70	.68	.60	.58	.68	-	.97	.86

PITTSBURGH
per lb

	FILBERTS	WALNUTS	ALMONDS
	Oregon Large	Calif. Jumbo	Calif. Shelled
Oct. 19	.96	-	-
26	.96	.79-.80	-
Nov. 5	.96	.79-.80	1.50
9	.96	.79-.80	1.50
30	.96	.79-.80	1.50
Dec. 14	.96	.79-.80	1.50
21	.96	.79-.80	1.50

* Due to holiday following day was used.

PECAN WHOLESALe PRICES AT TERMINAL MARKETS - Continued

SAN FRANCISCO

	ALMONDS	FILBERTS	WALNUTS	PECANS	
	California Peerless Large	Oregon Large	California Hartley	Polished	Natural
Nov. 2	37.00-41.50	47.00-48.00	38.00	-	-
9	37.00-41.50	47.00-48.00	38.00	-	-
16	47.00	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50
30	47.00	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50
Dec. 10	41.50	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50
21	41.50	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50
28	41.50	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50
31	41.50	47.00-48.00	36.00	67.50	82.50

SAN ANTONIO

	PECANS	ALMONDS	WALNUTS	FILBERTS
	Texas	California	California	Oregon
Oct. 19	57.50-62.50	-	-	-
Nov. 2	52.50	38.00	39.00	-
16	50.00	38.00-41.00	40.00-41.00	-
30	47.50	38.00-38.50	39.00	46.00
Dec. 7	-	38.00-38.50	38.00-38.50	46.50
14	50.00-60.00	-	-	-

ST. LOUIS

	ALMONDS	WALNUTS	PECANS	FILBERTS
	Calif. Peerless	Calif. Jumbo	GA Stuatts	Oregon Large
Oct. 26	41.50	43.50	65.00	
29	41.50	43.50	65.00	49.50
Nov. 2	41.50	43.50	65.00	49.50
5	41.50	43.00-44.00	65.00	49.50
9	41.50	43.00-44.00	65.00	49.50
12	41.50	43.00-44.00	52.50	49.50
16	41.50	43.00-44.00	52.50	49.50
19	41.50	43.50-44.00	52.50	49.50
23	41.50	43.50-44.00	52.50	49.50

SEATTLE

	FILBERTS	PECANS	WALNUTS
	Oregon Large	Alabama Large	California Jumbo
Oct. 19	46.50-54.00	73.00-80.00	40.00-45.00
26	46.50-47.75	72.50-73.00	40.00-41.75
Nov. 16	47.00-47.75	65.00-73.00	40.00-42.50
30	47.00-47.75	65.00-73.00	40.00-42.50
Dec. 7	47.00-47.75	65.00-73.00	40.00-42.50
14	44.75-47.00	64.00-73.00	40.00-42.50
21	44.75-47.00	64.00-73.00	40.00-42.50

EXPORTS OF PECANS FROM THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
BY CROP YEAR AUGUST-JUNE 1978-1981, IN POUNDS

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1978	1979	1980	1981
		<u>INSHELL</u>		
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	763,304	458,760	854,913	506,968
Mexico	96,308	218,747	255,622	695,985
CENTRAL AMERICA				
Honduras	-	-	-	5,014
Guatemala	1,200	-	-	-
Belize	711	900	2,000	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-
Panama	1,680	-	-	525
CARIBBEAN				
Bermuda	-	1,742	3,346	1,764
Bahamas	583	-	-	-
Leeward-Windward	-	-	2,000	-
Barbados	33,600	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	2,400	-
SOUTH AMERICA				
Columbia	1,050	-	3,393	2,100
Venezuela	11,200	2,100	2,542	3,257
Surinam	-	-	-	952
Argentina	-	-	15,625	-
EUROPE				
Iceland	2,349	-	-	-
Sweden	62,486	36,296	46,859	38,848
Norway	3,000	3,168	4,560	4,920
Finland	7,920	10,298	13,528	12,480
Denmark	1,500	-	28,432	58,459
United Kingdom	216,100	93,252	258,456	137,200
Netherlands	186,320	81,150	258,437	192,127
Belgium-Luxembourg	66,692	34,329	40,050	20,156
France	-	45,000	937	-
Germany Fed. Rep.	42,000	649,204	214,800	448,500
Switzerland	67,200	-	-	75,789
Spain	7,713	48,228	-	-
Italy	13,926	28,100	-	21,310
ASIA				
Indonesia	-	-	-	1,588
Saudi Arabia	-	14,395	41,070	1,154
Singapore	4,416	-	-	1,766
Brunei	1,056	-	-	-
Hong Kong	1,680	1,920	3,120	2,880
Japan	120,876	35,274	58,996	39,280
Rep. Of Korea	-	-	-	3,600
United Arab Emirates	-	-	2,524	-
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIA				
Australia	-	50,000	3,000	-
New Zealand	2,446	-	-	-
Fr. Pacific Is.	-	-	-	-
AFRICA				
Rep. South Africa	6,892	2,000	19,500	22,050
Ghana	-	-	-	18,150
TOTAL WORLD	1,724,208	1,814,863	2,163,110	2,316,822

EXPORTS OF PECANS FROM THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
BY CROP YEAR AUGUST-JUNE 1978-1981, IN POUNDS

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1978	1979	1980	1981
		<u>SHELLED</u>		
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	2,349,360	1,578,930	1,973,939	1,323,506
Mexico	33,808	83,581	756,378	278,686
CENTRAL AMERICA				
Belize	11,340	-	3,600	-
Honduras	-	-	900	710
Panama	-	540	1,736	450
CARIBBEAN				
Bahamas	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	2,040	-
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	1,720	-
Cayman Islands	887	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	-	411
Leeward-Windward	-	-	-	445
SOUTH AMERICA				
Colombia	-	-	-	840
Venezuela	44,200	23,508	6,032	2,400
Chile	6,404	-	-	-
Argentina	-	4,500	-	2,135
EUROPE				
Ireland	-	-	-	5,215
Norway	-	-	-	11,700
Sweden	2,250	4,440	2,200	59,929
Iceland	-	-	5,040	-
Denmark	-	-	68,010	35,790
United Kingdom	13,360	87,558	117,807	42,263
Netherlands	52,220	161,050	105,696	118,740
Belgium-Luxembourg	83,660	119,358	100,800	33,101
Austria	-	6,000	-	5,255
Germany Fed. Rep. Of	48,046	57,413	353,639	147,669
Switzerland	-	-	29,622	117,737
Spain	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-
Malta-Gozo	-	-	-	-
ASIA				
Israel	-	-	288	175
Lebanon	-	-	2,200	-
Saudi Arabia	3,624	6,300	8,700	20,927
Singapore	2,040	7,138	8,262	30,142
Hong Kong	1,320	-	3,210	1,125
Japan	14,212	5,520	8,600	8,790
Oman	640	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	367	1,200	279
Indonesia	-	600	540	2,311
Bahrain	3,000	3,000	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-
Rep. of China(Taiwan)	-	-	-	-
Korea Rep. Of	6,950	565	415	1,570
Malaysia	-	-	-	360
Philippines	-	-	-	2,354
AUSTRALIA & OCIAANIA				
Australia	28,350	60,000	200,652	446,669
New Zealand	-	2,400	-	600
AFRICA				
Canary Is.	-	5,788	-	-
TOTAL WORLD	2,705,671	2,218,556	3,763,226	2,702,284

IMPORTS OF PECANS INTO THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
BY CROP YEAR AUGUST-JUNE 1978-1981, IN POUNDS

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1978	1979	1980	1981
		<u>INSHELL</u>		
NORTH AMERICA				
Mexico	2,365,707	-	-	-
ASIA				
Israel	-	-	562	463
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIA				
Australia	<u>604,277</u>	<u>361,413</u>	<u>2,462,390</u>	<u>863,691</u>
TOTAL WORLD	2,969,984	361,413	2,462,952	864,154
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	10,040	-	3,392	127,418
Mexico	231,322	-	2,400	1,522
ASIA				
Israel	-	-	60	99
China, Mainland	440	29,718	-	-
Japan	-	-	118	-
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIA				
Australia	-	-	-	88
New Zealand	-	-	-	-
AFRICA				
Rep. South Africa	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL WORLD	241,802	29,718	5,970	129,127