

FEDERAL-STATE MARKET NEWS SERVICE

Genesee Valley Regional Market Admin. Bldg.  
900 Jefferson Rd., Rochester 23, N. Y.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Agricultural Marketing Service

and

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND MARKETS  
Division of Markets  
Cooperating

MARKET NEWS SERVICE  
ON  
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

MARKETING WESTERN AND CENTRAL NEW YORK

O N I O N S

SUMMARY OF THE

1960-61

SEASON

By

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April

1961

ONION SUMMARY 1960-61 SEASON

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MARKETING WESTERN AND CENTRAL NEW YORK ONIONS 1960-61 SEASON

Daily Market Reports on onions were issued from the Rochester Office of the Federal State Market News Service from September 1, 1960 through April 21, 1961. Information contained in this summary was obtained principally from these reports and other releases by the Crop Reporting Board, Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. D. A. and from the office of the State Statistician at Albany, New York.

UNITED STATES

Although the acreage planted this season was considerably lower, yields and total production were higher than during 1959 or the 10-year average. This season, the acreage planted to onions was estimated at 102,060 acres as compared with 114,440 during 1959, while the 10-year (1949-58) average for the country was 117,980 acres. Yields during 1960 were estimated at 257 cwt. per acre as compared with 225 in 1959 and the 10-year average of 191 cwt. Production this season was estimated at 26,232,000 cwt. as compared with 25,761,000 cwt. during 1959 and the 10-year average of 22,392,000 cwt.

NEW YORK STATE

The acreage planted to onions in the State during 1960 was estimated at 14,800 as compared with 15,000 during 1959 and the 10-year (1949-58) average of 14,380 acres. Yields were considerably higher than last year or the 10-year average; 350 cwt. per acre during 1960 as compared with 315 cwt. in 1959 and the 10-year average of 287 cwt. Production during 1960 was estimated at 5,180,000 cwt. as compared with 4,725,000 cwt. during 1959, while the 10-year average for the State was 4,122,000 cwt.

Plantings were completed at about the normal time although in some sections wet fields delayed plantings slightly. About 4-fifths of the onion acreage was planted by May 1 in the Elba area and was about completed in Orange County. During July and the first part of August, dry weather prevailed in the Elba, Oswego and Canastota sections. This dry weather caused small top growth in some sections. Some maggot damage resulted in thin stands in some fields. At Potter and Frattsburg some flooding destroyed plants in low spots in some fields. In general, sizes this season ran heavy, mostly medium to large. Harvesting was about completed in all sections the last week in September.

F. o. b. prices at western and central New York shipping points on 50 lb. sacks of Yellows, US#1 ranged from \$.75-2.20 this season as compared with \$.75-1.60 last season. Prices paid growers, bulk per cwt. this season ranged from \$.90-4.00 as compared with \$.75-3.00 last season. After mid-January the demand for export increased rapidly and considerably more stock was exported than in recent seasons. On another page in this summary will be found weekly price ranges both f.o.b. shipping point and prices paid growers. Principal containers used this season were mostly 50 lb. sacks and 3 lb. film bags packed in master containers.

On another page in this summary will be found Rail and Truck unloads in 100 U. S. and 5 Canadian Cities during the calendar year 1960 which shows rail unloads of 73 cars and truck unloads equivalent to 5,797 carlots. These unloads are for the calendar year 1960 and cover parts of two seasons.

ONIONS FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION

SEASONAL GROUP AND STATE	Acres for Harvest			Yield Per Acre			Production		
	10-year average 1949-58	1959	1960	10-year average 1949-58	1959	1960	10-year average 1949-58	1959	1960
	<u>Acres</u>			<u>Cwt.</u>			<u>1,000 cwt.</u>		
<u>Early Spring</u>									
Texas	35,780	33,000	25,000	69	65	110	*2,296	2,145	2,750
<u>Late Spring</u>									
N. Carolina	1,550	900	400	75	80	110	* 116	72	44
Georgia	980	700	550	85	90	95	* 84	63	52
Louisiana	170	---	---	47	---	---	8	---	---
Texas	7,790	3,100	2,300	32	40	45	* 239	124	104
Arizona	1,420	2,500	2,000	309	300	300	* 430	* 750	* 600
California	4,490	5,200	4,700	288	350	300	*1,258	* 1,820	*1,410
Group Total	14,760	12,400	9,950	141	228	222	2,042	2,829	2,210
<u>Early Summer</u>									
New Jersey	2,580	2,500	2,200	151	140	175	390	350	385
Iowa	250	210	200	182	180	170	46	38	34
Virginia	280	200	200	106	100	100	29	20	20
Oklahoma	260	---	---	54	---	---	* 14	---	---
Texas	2,400	5,000	4,800	200	180	225	* 488	800	1,080
New Mexico	1,420	2,600	2,700	172	275	300	* 252	715	* 810
Washington	575	550	450	349	460	460	* 200	* 253	207
Group Total	7,770	11,060	10,550	179	197	240	1,418	2,176	2,536
<u>Late Summer</u>									
Massachusetts	730	350	200	226	150	250	166	52	50
New York	14,380	15,000	14,800	287	315	350	4,122	4,725	5,180
Ohio	840	600	500	257	300	460	211	180	230
Indiana	1,040	750	1,000	253	300	320	251	225	320
Illinois	1,960	600	550	163	150	220	303	90	121
Michigan	9,060	8,000	7,400	256	320	340	2,285	2,560	2,516
Wisconsin	3,020	2,700	2,500	221	235	250	664	634	625
Minnesota	3,950	2,200	2,100	188	220	205	* 740	484	430
Iowa	340	280	260	247	310	275	86	87	72
Nebraska 1/	140	100	100	192	300	180	28	30	18
Kansas	420	700	250	228	180	200	* 107	126	50
Idaho	2,510	1,800	2,000	390	425	395	* 987	765	790
Colorado	7,620	8,200	8,700	250	280	290	*1,874	2,296	2,523
Arizona	120	---	---	245	---	---	29	---	---
Utah	760	700	650	276	345	345	206	242	224
Nevada	480	600	550	331	340	310	159	204	170
Washington	890	800	1,000	381	375	350	* 339	300	350
Oregon									
Eastern	2,670	2,900	2,800	474	515	445	1,268	1,494	1,246
Western	2,120	2,300	2,200	319	380	305	675	874	671
California	6,720	9,400	9,000	320	345	350	2,157	3,243	3,150
Group Total	59,670	57,980	56,560	281	321	331	16,634	18,611	18,736
<u>ALL STATES</u>	117,980	114,440	102,060	191	225	257	22,392	25,761	26,232

1/ Short-time average, 1956-58.

\* Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value: Late Spring, Arizona 220,000 cwt. in 1959 and 180,000 cwt. in 1960; California 330,000 cwt. in 1959 and 180,000 cwt. in 1960; Early Summer, New Mexico 50,000 cwt. in 1960; Washington 23,000 cwt. in 1959.

ONION STOCKS IN STORAGE -- JANUARY 1, 1961

Stocks of sound onions in storage (common and cold storage) on January 1, 1961 were 8 percent smaller than the large holdings of a year ago. Holdings of 5,239,000 cwt. were 9 percent above average and except for last year were the largest since January 1, 1954. Supplies in common storage at 4,848,000 cwt. and cold storage stocks of 391,000 cwt. were both 8 percent smaller than a year ago.

Total onions on hand in the Eastern States on January 1, 1961 were one percent more than last year. In Central States, 4 percent more onions were on hand than a year earlier but supplies in the Western States were 24 percent smaller. Percentage of production lost to January 1 was reported to be lower than last year in the important States of Michigan, Minnesota, Colorado and Idaho-Eastern Oregon. New York, Wisconsin, Western Oregon and California had heavier losses. Disappearance to January 1 was the largest in more than a decade.

The stocks estimates in this report relate to quantities of sound onions held by growers and dealers. In estimating stocks, the quantity of onions lost before January 1 through grading, dumping, shrinking, decay, and sprouting is excluded.

ONIONS January 1 stocks held in common storage by growers and dealers in Late Summer States, and January 1 stocks in cold storage in all States, by regions, average 1950-59, annual 1960 and 1961

REGIONS	In Common Storage			In Cold Storage			Total		
	10-Yr. Av. Jan. 1 1950-59	Jan. 1 1960	Jan. 1 1961	10-Yr. Av. Jan. 1 1950-59	Jan. 1 1960	Jan. 1 1961	10-Yr. Av. Jan. 1 1950-59	Jan. 1 1960	Jan. 1 1961
	- 1,000 cwt. -								
Eastern	837	1,434	1,444	340	215	220	1,177	1,649	1,664
Central	1,662	1,775	1,851	104	38	32	1,766	1,813	1,883
Western	1,695	2,045	1,553	156	169	137	1,850	2,214	1,690
Southern	---	---	---	6	2	2	6	2	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,195</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>4,848</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>4,800</b>	<b>5,678</b>	<b>5,239</b>

- Continued on next page -

ONIONS, Continued

ONIONS: January 1 stocks held in common storage by growers and dealers in 19 Late Summer States, by States, average 1950-59, annual 1960 and 1961

STATE AND REGION	10-year average Jan. 1 1950-59	Jan. 1 1960	Jan. 1 1961	STATE AND REGION	10-year average Jan. 1 1950-59	Jan. 1 1960	Jan. 1 1961
- 1,000 cwt.-				- 1,000 cwt. -			
Massachusetts	9	4	1	Idaho and Eastern Ore.	746	700	670
New York	828	1,430	1,443	Colorado	427	555	293
EASTERN	837	1,434	1,444	Utah	94	149	137
Ohio	46	28	60	Nevada	29	26	45
Indiana	96	52	166	Washington	35	67	95
Illinois	57	21	26	Western Ore.	271	462	274
Michigan	881	1,050	1,060	California	92	86	39
Wisconsin	275	364	287	WESTERN	1,695	2,045	1,553
Minnesota	277	237	224				
Iowa	28	22	27				
Nebraska	1	0	1				
Kansas	2	1	0				
CENTRAL	1,662	1,775	1,851	TOTAL	4,195	5,254	4,848

ONIONS: Production of the Late Summer Crop and stocks in storage on January 1, in all States, by crop years, 1949-50 through 1960-61

CROP YEAR	PRODUCTION			JANUARY 1 STOCKS		
	Total	Not Harvested 2/	Harvested	In Common Storage	In Cold Storage 1/	Total
1949-50	15,549	---	15,549	3,682	1,146	4,828
1950-51	17,694	481	17,213	5,177	662	5,839
1951-52	15,945	---	15,945	3,573	694	4,267
1952-53	14,853	---	14,853	3,187	618	3,805
1953-54	18,411	50	18,361	5,737	589	6,326
1954-55	17,015	---	17,015	4,482	516	4,998
1955-56	16,042	---	16,042	3,905	565	4,470
1956-57	17,428	---	17,428	4,286	341	4,627
1957-58	17,042	---	16,868	4,059	406	4,465
1958-59	16,367	174	16,367	3,859	512	4,371
1959-60	18,611	---	18,611	5,254	424	5,678
1960-61	18,736	---	18,736	4,848	391	5,239

1/ From U. S. D. A. Cold Storage Reports.

2/ Not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors.

ONION STOCKS REPORT - JANUARY 1, 1961

Stocks of sound onions held by growers and dealers in common and cold storage on January 1, 1961 in New York State are estimated at 1,660,000 hundredweight, one percent more than last year's stocks and the largest since 1954. January 1 stocks accounted for 32 percent of the 1960 production, while stocks a year ago were 35 percent of the 1959 production. The stocks estimates in this report relate to quantities of sound onions held by growers and dealers. In estimating stocks, the quantity of onions lost before January 1 through grading, dumping, shrinkage, decay and sprouting is excluded. No attempt is made to predict additional losses that will occur after January 1.

The location of estimated stocks in New York on January 1, 1960 and January 1, 1961 is shown by sections in the table below. In some cases these include small quantities of onions grown in other sections of the State.

ONIONS: Total stocks in common and cold storage on January 1, 1960 and 1961 New York State, by sections

Section where stored	January 1	January 1
	1960	1961
	1,000 cwt.	
Orange County	350	200
Madison County	50	150
Orleans-Genesee	750	675
Oswego County	255	310
Wayne County	90	90
Steuben-Yates-Ontario	110	190
Other Sections	40	45
<b>Total stocks in New York</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,660</b>

ONIONS: Production by crop years and stocks on following January 1, in common and cold storage in New York, in common storage in 19 late-summer States and in cold storage in all States.

Crop Year	Production	Stocks on following January 1		Total Stocks
		In common storage	In cold storage	
		- 1,000 cwt. -		
<u>New York</u>			1/	
1950	4,042	850	460	1,310
1951	3,768	612	358	970
1952	3,337	400	368	768
1953	5,220	1,507	418	1,925
1954	4,512	858	342	1,200
1955	3,744	764	261	1,025
1956	4,752	1,152	228	1,380
1957	4,620	924	252	1,176
1958	4,216	864	245	1,109
1959	4,725	1,430	215	1,645
1960	5,180	1,443	217	1,660
<u>19 Late-summer States</u>			2/	
1950	17,694	5,177	662	5,839
1951	15,945	3,573	694	4,267
1952	14,853	3,187	618	3,805
1953	18,411	5,737	589	6,326
1954	17,015	4,482	516	4,998
1955	16,042	3,905	565	4,470
1956	17,428	4,286	341	4,627
1957	17,042	4,059	406	4,465
1958	16,367	3,859	512	4,371
1959	18,611	5,254	424	5,678
1960	18,736	4,848	391	5,239

- 1/ Cold storage holdings outside of New York City, as reported to the New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets.
- 2/ Cold storage holdings in all states, as reported to the Agricultural Marketing Service U. S. Department of Agriculture
- 3/ Includes following quantities not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors: 1950-481,000 cwt.; 1953-50,000 cwt.; 1957-174,000 cwt.

WEEKLY F. O. B. PRICES ON ONIONS AT WESTERN AND CENTRAL N. Y. SHIPPING  
POINTS AND SHIPPERS PRICE TO GROWERS 1960-61 SEASON

Week Ending Friday	Sales f.o.b. shipping point & delivered sales, shipping point basis, Yellow Globes, US #1		Shippers price to growers, bulk per cwt., Yellow Globes US#1, medium	
	50 lb. sacks 70-80% 2" & larger	3 lb. film bags in master containers 60-70% 2" & lgr.	1960-61	1959-60
Sept.				
2	1.05-1.15		1.75-2.00	
9	.95-1.00	.10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.11	1.50	1.75-2.00
16	.95-1.05	.09 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.10	1.40-1.50	1.75-1.80
23	.90-1.05	.09-.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.25-1.50	1.75
30	.85-.90	.08 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.09	1.10-1.25	1.75-2.00
Oct.				
7	.85-.90	.07 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.08 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.00-1.15	1.50-2.00
14	.80-.90	.08-.09 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.00-1.15	1.50-1.75
21	.80-.90	.08-.09 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.00-1.15	1.75-2.00
28	.80-.90	.08-.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.00-1.15	1.75
Nov.				
4	.75-.90	.08-.09 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.00-1.15	1.75
11	.80-.90	.08-.10	.90-1.15	1.75-1.90
18	.80-.95	.08 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.10	1.00-1.15	1.75-1.90
25	.80-.95	.08 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.10	1.10-1.20	1.75-1.90
Dec.				
2	.85-.95	.08 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.10-1.20	1.75-1.90
9	.80-1.00	.09-.09 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.10-1.25	1.75-1.90
16	.85-1.00	.09-.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.20-1.25	1.50-1.75
23	.85-1.02 $\frac{1}{2}$	.09-.11	1.15-1.25	1.50-1.75
30	.90-1.15 $\frac{1}{2}$	.09-.11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.20-1.50	1.50-1.75
Jan.				
6	1.05-1.20	.09-.12	1.50-1.60	1.40-1.60
13	1.10-1.35	.10-.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.50-2.00	1.50-1.65
20	1.65-1.85	.13-.14	2.75-3.00	1.25-1.65
27	1.75-2.00	.13-.15 $\frac{1}{2}$	2.75-3.00	1.25-1.60
Feb.				
3	1.75-2.20	.14-.17	3.00-4.00	1.25-1.50
10	1.90-2.15	.15-.17 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.50-3.75	1.00-1.50
17	1.75-2.10	.14-.17	3.00-3.50	.95-1.25
24	1.35-1.90	.12-.15 $\frac{1}{2}$	2.00-3.00	.90-1.15
Mar.				
3	1.10-1.50	.11-.14	1.50-2.00	.90-1.35
10	.90-1.15	.09-.13	1.00-1.50	1.25-1.70
17	.90-1.50*	.09-.13	1.00-2.00	1.50-2.40
24	1.15-1.50	.10-.13 $\frac{1}{2}$	2.00-2.50	2.00-3.00
31	1.20-1.75	.11-.15	1.75-3.00	1.75-2.60
Apr.				
7	1.25-1.80	.11-.15	1.75-3.00	.75-2.00
14	1.15-1.80	.11-.15	1.50-3.00	.75-1.10

\* Beginning some from cold storage.



JOBBER PRICES WESTERN AND CENTRAL NEW YORK ONIONS IN IMPORTANT MARKETS

Week Ending Friday	NEW YORK CITY				PHILADELPHIA	
	Orange County		Other N. Y.		Yellows, medium	
	Yellows, med. 50 lb. sks. US #1	Red 25 lb. sks.	Yellows, med. 50 lb. sks. US #1	Red 25 lb. sks.	50 lb. sks.	3 lb. film bags
Sept. 2						
9	.75-1.10	1.00-1.25	1.25-1.50		.85-1.25	.10-.15
16	.85-1.25	1.50	1.05-1.35		.85-1.15	.10-.12
23	.75-1.15	1.40-1.50	1.25		.75-1.10	.10-.11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
30	.75-1.15	1.00-1.50	1.15-1.40		.75-1.00	.10-.12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Oct. 7	.75-1.15		1.15-1.25	1.50	.75-1.00	.10-.11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
14	.75-1.15	1.00-1.50	1.00-1.25		.65-1.00	.10-.11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
21	.60-1.15	1.00-1.75	1.00-1.25		.65-1.00	.10-.11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
28	.75-1.00	.75-1.00	1.00-1.35		.75-1.00	.10
Nov. 4	.75-1.10		.90-1.25	1.25-1.50	.65-1.00	.10
11	.75-1.15	1.00-1.50	1.00-1.40		.65-1.00	.10
18	.75-1.10		1.10-1.35	1.25-1.75	.65-1.10	.09-.10
25	.75-1.10		1.00-1.35	1.25-1.60	.65-1.00	.09-.10
Dec. 2	.75-1.10		1.10-1.35	1.25-1.50	.75-1.00	.09-.10
9	.75-1.10		1.05-1.35	1.25-1.50	.75-1.00	.09-.10
16	.75-1.10		1.15-1.40	1.50	.75-1.00	.10
23	.75-1.25		1.15-1.50	1.25-1.50	.90-1.35	.11-.12
30	.90-1.35		1.25-1.50	1.50-1.65	.80-1.35	.10-.12
Jan. 6	1.00-1.65		1.20-1.60	1.50	1.25-1.40	.11-.12
13	1.00-1.25		1.25-1.60		1.25-1.45	.11-.13
20	1.00-1.25		1.35-2.10	1.25-1.50	.85-1.50	.11-.13
27	1.00-1.50		1.75-2.25	1.00-1.25	1.65-2.25	.14-.16
Feb. 3	1.25-1.75		1.25-2.35		2.00-2.25	.14-.17
10	1.75		2.15-2.50	1.25-1.50	2.00-2.35	.16-.18
17	1.25-1.75		1.75-2.25	1.00-1.50	1.75-2.25	.14-.16
24	1.25-1.50		2.00-2.35	1.00-1.25	1.50-2.15	.14-.16
Mar. 3	1.25-1.50		1.65-2.15	1.00	1.50-1.75	.13-.16
10			1.35-1.85	1.00	1.50-1.75	.11-.15
17			1.10-1.50	1.25	.90-1.25	
24			1.50-1.75	1.25-1.50	1.00-1.40	.12-.15
31			1.40-1.85	1.25-1.50	1.00-1.35	.12-.15
Apr. 7			1.50-1.80	1.25-1.50	1.25-1.50	.12-.14
14			1.50-1.75	1.25-1.50	1.00-1.25	.12-.14

Western Section  
medium, hvy-medium

MARKETS CONTINUED

Week Ending Friday	PITTSBURGH				BALTIMORE		
	Orange County		10 lb. sacks	New York		50 lb. sks. US#1 Yellows, med.	12 3-lb. film bags in master containers
	50 lb. sks. Yellows medium	12 3-lb. film bags		50 lb. sks. Yellows medium			
Sept. 2							
9	1.25-1.50	-1.50			1.25-1.50		
16	1.00-1.40	1.35-1.50			1.00-1.50	1.50-2.00	
23	1.10-1.35	1.10-1.50			1.00-1.25	1.50-1.75	
30	.90-1.40	1.35-1.40			1.00-1.25	1.50-1.75	
Oct. 7	1.10-1.25	1.30-1.35			1.00-1.25	1.50-1.85	
14	.90-1.25	1.20-1.30			.90-1.25	1.50-1.65	
21	1.00-1.25	1.20-1.25			.90-1.25	1.40-1.60	
28	.90-1.25	1.00-1.25			.85-1.25	1.50-1.60	
Nov. 4		.75-1.20		1.00-1.25	.90-1.15	1.50-1.60	
11		1.20-1.25		1.10-1.25	.90-1.15	1.50-1.60	
18		1.15-1.30		1.15-1.20	.90-1.10	1.50-1.60	
25		1.25-1.30	.30-.31	1.15-1.25	.85-1.15	1.50-1.60	
Dec. 2		1.25		1.10-1.25	<u>Western Dist.</u> .85-1.25	1.50-1.60	
9		1.10-1.20	.32-.33	1.10-1.25	1.10-1.15	1.40-1.60	
16		1.20-1.40	.30-.33	1.25-1.40	1.10-1.25	1.50-1.60	
23		1.35-1.50	.32-.34	1.25-1.40	1.10-1.75	1.50-1.60	
30		1.35-1.50	.32-.33	1.25-1.40	1.10-1.25	1.50-1.65	
Jan. 6			.32-.33	1.25-1.40	1.15-1.50	1.50-1.65	
13		1.25-1.50		1.25-1.50	1.40-1.50	1.65-1.75	
20		1.65-1.75		1.50-2.00	1.40-1.75	1.75-1.90	
27		1.50-2.00		1.75-2.25	1.50-2.00	2.00	
Feb. 3				1.75-2.25	2.00-2.50	2.40-2.75	
10		2.15-2.25		2.10-2.25	2.00-2.50		
17		1.90-2.25		2.00-2.25	1.75-2.50	2.65-2.75	
24		1.75-2.00		1.75-2.00	1.50-2.25	2.25-2.75	
Mar. 3					1.25-2.00	1.90-2.00	
10		1.25-1.50		1.25-1.75	1.25-1.75	1.50-1.90	
17				1.00-1.25	1.00-1.50	1.25	
24		1.25-1.50		1.25-1.50	1.15-1.65	1.40-2.00	
31				1.15-1.40	1.25-1.50	1.75-2.00	
Apr. 7				1.00-1.25	1.25-1.50	1.85-2.00	
14		1.10-1.25		1.10-1.15	1.50-1.75	1.65	

MARKETS CONTINUED

Week Ending Friday	BOSTON			CLEVELAND		
	Yellows medium 50 lb. sks.	Red Globes medium 25 lb. sks.	Yellows medium 3 lb. film sk	Yellows US#1 medium 50 lb. sks.	Cartons 12 3-lb. film	Red medium 25 lb. sks.
Sept.						
2						
9	1.15-1.40	1.50-1.75		1.65-1.85	2.00	2.00
16	1.00-1.25	1.50-1.75		1.50-1.75	1.50	2.00
23	1.00-1.25	1.50		1.40-1.75	1.25-1.50	2.00
30	1.00-1.15	1.00-1.50	.10-.12	1.35-1.65	1.25-1.50	2.00
Oct.						
7	.90-1.15	1.25-1.50	.10-.12	1.25-1.65	1.25-1.50	2.00
14	.95-1.15	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25-1.40	1.25-1.50	2.00
21	.90-1.15	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25-1.40	1.25-1.50	1.75-2.00
28	.90-1.15	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25-1.40	1.25-1.50	1.75-2.00
Nov.						
4	.90-1.25	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25-1.40	1.25-1.50	1.50-2.00
11	1.00-1.15	1.25-1.50	.10-.10	1.25-1.40	1.25	1.50-2.00
18	.90-1.25	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25-1.40	1.25	1.50-2.00
25	1.00-1.25	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.25	1.25	1.50-2.00
Dec.						
2	1.05-1.25	1.25-1.50	.10-.11	1.15-1.25	1.25	1.50-2.00
9	1.00-1.25	1.25-1.50	.10-.12	1.15-1.25	1.25	
16	1.10-1.35	1.40	.11	1.15-1.40	1.25	
23	1.15-1.50	1.25-1.50	.11	1.25-1.40	1.25	
30	1.15-1.50	1.25-1.50	.10-.12	1.25-1.40	1.25-1.40	
Jan.						
6	1.25-1.50	1.25-1.50	.11-.12	1.25-1.50	1.25-1.40	
13	1.25-1.50	1.25-1.40	.12-.13	1.25-1.50	1.25-1.40	
20	1.50-1.75	1.25-1.50	.12-.13	1.25-1.50	1.50-1.85	
27	1.75-2.10	1.25-1.50	.15-.16	2.00	1.85-2.00	
Feb.						
3	2.00-2.25	1.25-1.50	.15-.17	2.00-2.25	2.00	
10	2.15-2.25	1.25-1.50	.17-.18	2.00-2.25	2.00	
17	2.00-2.25	1.25-1.50	.17	2.00-2.25	2.00	
24	1.50-2.25	1.25	.16-.17	1.75-2.50	1.75-2.00	
Mar.						
3	1.40-2.00	1.15-1.50	.13-.15	1.40-1.75	1.65-1.90	
10	1.00-1.50	1.00-1.50	.12-.15	1.25-1.75	1.25-1.75	
17	1.00-1.35	1.00-1.25	.10-.13	1.00-1.50	1.00-1.50	
24	1.25-1.50	1.00	.15	1.10-1.50	1.25-1.50	
31	1.25-1.50	1.00-1.25	.15			
Apr.						
7	1.25-1.50					
14	1.00-1.50	1.00	.13			

CARLOT SHIPMENTS OF ONIONS BY STATES AND MONTHS, CALENDAR YEAR 1960

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Arizona	-	-	-	-	312	576	9	-	-	-	-	-	897
Calif. W. Dist.	1	3	11	-	38	574	188	47	6	7	6	1	882
Calif. S. Dist.	-	-	-	-	106	111	27	2	-	-	1	7	254
Calif. C. Dist.	-	-	3	5	37	119	147	92	10	10	-	1	424
Calif. Imp. Vly	-	-	-	31	221	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	268
Calif. Boat	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	38	290	-	332
Colorado	135	136	69	1	-	-	10	194	142	173	101	90	1051
Idaho	314	194	120	-	-	-	-	91	246	170	230	343	1708
Illinois	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Iowa	-	-	1	-	-	-	73	4	-	-	-	-	78
Kansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	16	11	44
Michigan	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	16
Minnesota	9	2	19	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	37
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nevada	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	7	506	68	100	-	-	-	-	681
New York	19	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	56
North Dakota	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oregon	484	303	161	23	2	1	-	106	241	195	273	353	2142
Texas	-	4	208	1518	1602	395	349	203	1	-	-	-	4280
Utah	69	42	14	-	-	-	-	2	16	20	21	10	194
Washington	22	28	18	-	-	73	300	24	47	49	26	8	595
Wisconsin	11	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	27
TOTAL U. S.	1071	741	643	1584	2325	2371	1171	867	724	674	979	826	13976*

CARLOT SHIPMENTS OF ONIONS JANUARY, FEBRUARY & MARCH 1961 BY MONTHS\*

State	January	February	March
California C. D.	1	-	-
California Boat	6	1	-
Colorado	131	80	47
Idaho	399	192	151
Michigan	-	2	-
Minnesota	13	3	3
Oregon	432	251	112
Texas	-	1	125
Utah	54	17	5
Washington	55	25	2
Wisconsin	2	-	-
TOTAL U. S.	1093	572	445

\* Subject to revision

NEW YORK ONIONS: Acres for harvest, yield per acre and production 1959-60

Section	Acreage		Yield per acre		Production	
	1959	1960	1959	Ind. 1960	1959	Ind. 1960
	Acres		Cwt.		Thous. cwt.	
Orange County - seed	6,700	6,800	350	365	2,345	2,482
Orange County - set	350	250	185	250	65	62
Madison County - seed	1,150	1,100	295	325	339	358
Madison County - set	200	150	200	275	40	41
Orleans - Genesee	3,850	3,600	285	345	1,097	1,242
Oswego County	1,350	1,400	300	350	405	490
Wayne County	350	300	325	360	117	108
Steuben-Yates-Ontario	550	650	300	350	165	228
Other	500	550	304	305	152	169
TOTAL	15,000	14,800	315	350	4,725	5,180

RAIL UNLOADS OF ONIONS IN 100 U. S. AND 5 CANADIAN CITIES DURING 1960 (Cont'd.).

CITY	ARIZ	CAL	COLO	IDA	IOWA	MINN	NMEX	N Y	ORE	TEX	UTAH	WASH	WIS	OTHR	TOTAL
SHREVEPORT, LA.	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
SIoux CITY, IOWA	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	17
SIoux FALLS, S. DAK.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
SOUTH BEND, IND.	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
SPOKANE, WASH.	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	-	3	-	-	36
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	14	-	-	-	1	21
SPRINGFIELD, MO.	-	3	8	19	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	1	-	2	40
SYRACUSE, N. Y.	4	9	2	2	-	-	9	-	3	30	1	1	-	-	61
TAMPA, FLA.	-	-	4	4	-	-	6	-	5	3	-	4	-	-	26
TOLEDO, OHIO	-	4	-	3	-	-	3	-	9	2	-	-	-	1	22
TOPEKA, KANS.	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12
TULSA, OKLA.	-	1	19	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	29
WASHINGTON, D. C.	14	27	20	24	-	-	7	-	48	86	2	1	-	-	229
WHEELING, VA.	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	6	-	-	-	4	15
WICHITA, KANS.	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
WILKES-BARRE, PA.	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	11	-	1	-	1	19
YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	17
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>1002</b>	<b>1421</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1886</b>	<b>3736</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>12050</b>
MONTREAL, QUE	3	71	-	6	-	-	10	6	5	66	3	1	-	63	234
OTTAWA, ONT.	1	8	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	7	-	-	-	3	26
TORONTO, ONT.	7	62	3	17	-	-	14	-	17	68	-	11	-	146	345
VANCOUVER, B. C.	1	36	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	19	-	45	116
WINNIPEG, MAN.	10	3	-	7	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	14	-	27	66

TRUCK UNLOADS OF ONIONS IN 41 U. S. AND 5 CANADIAN CITIES DURING 1960.

CITY	CAL	COLO	IND	MICH	MINN	N J	NMEX	N Y	ORE	TEX	WIS	MEX	OTHR	TOTAL
ALBANY, N. Y.	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	62	-	2	-	-	4	74
ATLANTA, GA.	11	72	21	131	-	2	34	101	-	307	22	37	16	754
BALTIMORE, MD.	-	1	-	46	-	43	-	404	-	23	-	-	11	528
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	1	48	-	125	5	-	10	1	-	161	2	7	3	363
BOSTON, MASS.	-	-	26	84	-	31	-	469	-	1	-	-	44	655
BUFFALO, N. Y.	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	128	-	-	-	-	1	135
CHICAGO, ILL.	4	5	32	450	36	5	-	5	-	19	34	-	103	693
CINCINNATI, OHIO	-	24	115	113	-	-	1	8	-	70	2	1	20	354
CLEVELAND, OHIO	13	8	2	218	-	11	1	133	-	78	-	2	163	629
COLUMBIA, S. C.	3	36	-	45	-	2	5	133	-	151	9	6	16	406
DALLAS, TEXAS	14	248	-	28	16	-	32	-	-	350	-	32	4	724
DENVER, COLO.	14	282	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	74	-	3	24	405
DETROIT, MICH.	-	10	-	384	-	10	-	1	-	38	-	3	13	459
FORT WORTH, TEXAS	6	69	-	5	1	-	8	-	-	86	1	11	2	189
HOUSTON, TEXAS	7	163	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	236	23	42	-	507
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	1	40	62	131	-	-	25	-	-	156	3	10	1	429
KANSAS CITY, MO.	6	109	-	19	20	-	8	-	-	133	2	25	11	333
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1482	7	-	-	-	-	14	-	284	45	-	4	287	2123
LOUISVILLE, KY	1	44	34	138	-	-	-	10	-	73	2	-	11	313
MEMPHIS, TENN.	4	118	-	39	7	-	30	-	1	123	10	3	6	341
MIAMI, FLA.	-	22	-	75	-	8	3	85	-	170	2	-	21	386
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	4	-	-	21	20	-	-	1	-	15	69	-	2	132
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. 1/	-	8	-	-	44	-	1	-	-	41	1	-	3	98
NASHVILLE, TENN.	-	7	2	31	1	-	5	-	-	39	5	-	-	90
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	10	21	4	175	20	-	60	6	-	203	42	2	10	553
NEW YORK, N. Y. 2/	-	-	4	44	-	199	-	2545	-	3	-	1	4	2800
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2	1	3	172	-	110	-	984	-	6	-	2	45	1325
PITTSBURGH, PA.	-	7	-	219	-	28	1	300	-	8	-	3	18	584
PORTLAND, OREG.	43	2	-	-	-	-	12	-	117	4	-	3	51	232
PROVIDENCE, R. I.	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	125	-	-	-	-	16	148
ST. LOUIS, MO.	-	47	6	108	50	-	5	4	-	102	42	9	40	413
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	-	2	83	147
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	2	160	-	8	1	-	27	2	-	164	1	93	5	463
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. 3/	785	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	283	24	-	-	59	1160
SEATTLE, WASH. 4/	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	3	-	1	147	294
WASHINGTON, D. C.	-	-	-	28	-	71	7	276	-	51	-	1	2	436
WICHITA, KANS.	6	44	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	30	-	3	1	93
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2481</b>	<b>1612</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2841</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>5783</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>3004</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>19768</b>
MONTREAL, QUE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	-	-	248	264
OTTAWA, ONT.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	115	119
TORONTO, ONT.	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	693	700
VANCOUVER, B. C.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	98	239
WINNIPEG, MAN.	2	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	304	338

1/ Includes St. Paul.  
3/ Includes Oakland

2/ Includes Newark, N. J.  
4/ Includes Tacoma.

RAIL UNLOADS OF ONIONS IN 100 U. S. AND 5 CANADIAN CITIES DURING 1960.

CITY	ARIZ	CAL	COLO	IDA	IOWA	MINN	NMEX	N Y	ORE	TEX	UTAH	WASH	WIS	OTHR	TOTAL
AKRON, OHIO	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	15
ALBANY, N. Y.	5	25	3	9	2	-	5	26	4	43	2	1	-	2	127
ALTOONA, PA.	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	11
AMARILLO, TEXAS	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
ATLANTA, GA.	-	4	16	29	-	-	15	-	27	22	3	-	-	-	116
BALTIMORE, MD.	17	19	25	50	-	-	11	8	54	155	3	14	-	-	356
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	-	-	6	8	-	-	10	-	2	7	-	1	-	-	34
BOSTON, MASS.	66	97	36	79	-	-	7	-	80	320	18	16	-	3	722
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
BUFFALO, N. Y.	11	15	7	12	1	-	1	-	2	76	8	10	-	2	145
CHARLESTON, S. C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLESTON, W. VA.	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6
CHARLOTTE, N. C.	-	1	1	4	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	11
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.	-	1	3	4	-	-	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	2	21
CHICAGO, ILL.	75	281	230	131	11	15	47	-	111	480	21	44	24	23	1493
CINCINNATI, OHIO	4	40	41	36	4	-	31	-	35	127	23	6	-	2	349
CLEVELAND, OHIO	17	39	32	35	9	-	5	-	18	119	5	11	-	1	291
COLUMBIA, S. C.	1	4	-	8	-	-	6	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	26
COLUMBUS, OHIO	10	20	11	15	1	-	4	-	9	43	-	1	-	3	117
DALLAS, TEXAS	-	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	16
DAVENPORT, IOWA 1/	-	1	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	12
DAYTON, OHIO	-	3	7	3	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	1	-	-	24
DECATUR, ILL.	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	12
DENVER, COLO.	-	6	7	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	21
DES MOINES, IOWA	1	-	4	3	-	1	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	22
DETROIT, MICH.	43	95	52	61	6	-	25	-	53	207	1	13	-	1	557
DULUTH, MINN.	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	10	8	2	7	-	-	34
EL PASO, TEXAS	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
EVANSVILLE, IND.	-	-	1	10	-	5	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	24
FLINT, MICH.	4	1	2	4	-	-	1	-	6	2	-	1	-	-	21
FORT WAYNE, IND	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	10
FORT WORTH, TEXAS	-	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	19
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH	1	10	2	9	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	2	-	-	35
HARTFORD, CONN.	17	21	5	15	1	-	10	-	16	56	4	5	-	1	151
HOUSTON, TEXAS	-	2	28	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	34
HUNTINGTON, W. VA.	-	10	10	16	-	-	1	-	3	21	1	2	-	3	67
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	2	17	10	26	-	-	5	-	31	18	-	1	-	-	110
JACKSON, MISS.	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
JACKSONVILLE, FLA	-	3	4	14	-	-	14	-	6	12	-	1	-	-	54
KANSAS CITY, MO.	1	20	49	20	-	-	2	-	36	9	2	3	-	-	142
KNOXVILLE, TENN.	-	1	7	2	-	-	9	-	-	16	-	1	-	-	36
LEXINGTON, KY.	-	1	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
LINCOLN, NEBR.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	8	19	-	-	-	-	51
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	-	19	-	132	-	-	-	-	352	-	8	3	-	-	514
LOUISVILLE, KY	1	9	1	8	3	-	15	-	5	30	-	-	-	-	72
LUBBOCK, TEXAS	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
MADISON, WIS.	-	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	8	5	1	-	-	-	24
MEMPHIS, TENN.	2	3	12	18	-	-	-	-	21	6	4	2	1	1	70
MIAMI, FLA.	2	18	22	34	-	-	7	-	11	8	3	3	-	-	108
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	5	31	9	21	3	-	4	-	16	74	-	2	-	1	166
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. 2/	16	6	4	19	4	-	11	-	25	31	3	48	-	2	169
MOBILE, ALA.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
NASHVILLE, TENN.	-	1	12	12	-	-	14	-	10	7	-	2	-	-	58
NEW HAVEN, CONN.	5	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	3	11	-	4	-	-	29
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	-	4	34	4	-	-	4	-	19	19	6	1	-	1	92
NEW YORK, N. Y. 3/	220	129	35	200	-	-	36	1	270	703	14	73	-	378	2059
NORFOLK, VA.	1	1	10	11	1	-	5	-	7	22	1	-	-	-	59
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	33	-	1	1	-	-	48
OMAHA, NEBR.	2	4	9	6	-	-	5	-	22	5	-	2	-	1	56
PEORIA, ILL.	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	6
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	111	124	54	72	-	-	18	-	157	372	12	41	-	1	962
PHOENIX, ARIZ.	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	58
PITTSBURGH, PA.	37	33	25	35	8	-	17	2	30	205	12	3	-	3	410
PORTLAND, MAINE	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	27	2	7	-	1	-	-	48
PORTLAND, OREG.	3	59	2	10	-	-	2	-	9	12	7	26	-	-	130
PROVIDENCE, R. I.	8	14	1	10	1	-	-	-	8	33	3	4	-	-	82
RALEIGH, N. C.	2	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	24
RICHMOND, VA.	3	5	1	9	-	1	4	-	3	16	-	-	-	-	42
ROANOKE, VA.	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	14
ROCHESTER, N. Y.	6	10	1	4	-	-	-	-	3	12	1	-	-	-	37
ROCKFORD, ILL.	3	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	15
ST. LOUIS, MO.	4	35	36	40	1	14	35	-	37	130	15	5	6	2	360
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	23
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. 4/	-	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	81
SCRANTON, PA.	25	24	1	3	2	-	1	-	3	48	2	-	-	-	109
SEATTLE, WASH. 5/	1	88	1	2	-	-	4	-	24	13	5	87	-	1	226

1/ Includes Bettendorf, Iowa, Milan, Moline, East Moline and Rock Island, Ill.

2/ Includes St. Paul. 3/ Includes Newark, N. J.

4/ Includes Oakland. 5/ Includes Tacoma.

Continued on next page.